## TITLE 3

## MUNICIPAL COURT<sup>1</sup>

## **CHAPTER**

- 1. CITY JUDGE.
- 2. COURT ADMINISTRATION.
- 3. WARRANTS, SUMMONSES AND SUBPOENAS.
- 4. BONDS AND APPEALS.

### CHAPTER 1

### **CITY JUDGE**

### **SECTION**

3-101. City judge.

**3-101.** City judge. The officer designated by the municipal charter to handle judicial matters within the municipality shall preside over the city court and shall be known as the city judge. (1963 Code, § 1-501)

<sup>1</sup>Charter references

City court: § 6-33-103.

City judge: §§ 6-33-102 and 6-33-104.

### **CHAPTER 2**

# **COURT ADMINISTRATION**

### **SECTION**

- 3-201. Maintenance of docket.
- 3-202. Imposition and remission of fines and costs.
- 3-203. Disposition and report of fines and costs.
- 3-204. Disturbance of proceedings.
- 3-205. Trial and disposition of cases.
- **3-201.** Maintenance of docket. The city judge shall keep a complete docket of all matters coming before him in his judicial capacity. The docket shall include for each case the number, parties' names, offense charged, judgement, fine, surety, officer receipts, date received and amount. (1963 Code, § 1-502)
- **3-202.** <u>Imposition and remission of fines and costs</u>. All fines and costs shall be imposed and recorded by the city judge on the city docket in open court.

The city judge shall impose in the bill of costs a seventy-five dollar (\$75.00) municipal court fee. (1963 Code, § 1-508, as amended by Ord. #8-98, May 1998, and replaced by Ord. #88-10, Nov. 2009)

- **3-203.** Disposition and report of fines and costs. All funds coming into the hands of the city judge in the form of fines, costs, and forfeitures shall be recorded by him and paid over daily to the municipality. At the end of each month he shall submit to the governing body a report accounting for the collection or non-collection of all fines and costs imposed by his court during the current month and to date for the current fiscal year. (1963 Code, § 1-511)
- **3-204.** <u>Disturbance of proceedings</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to create any disturbance of any trial before the city court by making loud or unusual noises, by using indecorous, profane, or blasphemous language, or by any distracting conduct whatsoever. (1963 Code, § 1-512)
- **3-205.** Trial and disposition of cases. Ordinarily the city court will be in session at 4:00 P.M. on Monday of each week; provided that, the city judge may designate alternate dates and/or times that city court may be in session to hear special cases or relieve overcrowded docket. Every person charged with violating a municipal ordinance or state statute shall be entitled to an immediate trial and disposition of his case, provided the city court is in session or the city judge is reasonably available. However, the provisions of this section shall not apply when the alleged offender, by reason of drunkenness or other

incapacity, is not in a proper condition or is not able to appear before the court. (1963 Code,  $\S$  1-506)

#### **CHAPTER 3**

# WARRANTS, SUMMONSES AND SUBPOENAS

### **SECTION**

- 3-301. Issuance of arrest warrants.
- 3-302. Issuance of summonses.
- 3-303. Issuance of subpoenas.
- **3-301.** <u>Issuance of arrest warrants</u>. Only the city judge, the chief of police, the assistant chief of police, or anyone acting in that capacity, shall have the power and authority to issue warrants for the arrest of persons charged with violating municipal ordinances. (1963 Code, § 1-503)
- 3-302. <u>Issuance of summonses</u>. When a complaint of an alleged ordinance violation is made to the city judge, the judge may in his discretion, in lieu of issuing an arrest warrant, issue a summons ordering the alleged offender to personally appear before the city court at a time specified therein to answer to the charges against him. The summons shall contain a brief description of the offense charged but need not set out verbatim the provisions of the ordinance alleged to have been violated. Upon failure of any person to appear before the city court as commanded in a summons lawfully served on him, the cause may be proceeded with ex parte, and the judgment of the court shall be valid and binding subject to the defendant's right of appeal. (1963 Code, § 1-504)
- **3-303.** <u>Issuance of subpoenas</u>. The city judge may subpoena as witnesses all persons whose testimony he believes will be relevant and material to matters coming before his court, and it shall be unlawful for any person lawfully served with such a subpoena to fail or neglect to comply therewith. (1963 Code, § 1-505)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>State law reference

For authority to issue warrants, see <u>Tennessee Code Annotated</u>, title 40, chapter 6.

### **CHAPTER 4**

#### BONDS AND APPEALS

#### **SECTION**

- 3-401. Appearance bonds and waiver and plea of guilty authorized.
- 3-402. Appeals.
- 3-403. Bond amounts, conditions, and forms.
- 3-401. Appearance bonds and waiver and plea of guilty authorized. When the city judge is not available or when an alleged offender requests and has reasonable grounds for a delay in the trial of his case, he may, in lieu of remaining in jail pending disposition of his case, be allowed to post an appearance bond with the city judge or, in the absence of the judge, with the ranking police officer on duty at the time, provided such alleged offender is not drunk or otherwise in need of protective custody; in addition, he may be allowed if he so elects, to sign a waiver and plea of guilty certificate and pay fine(s) plus costs as may be stipulated in a prepared "Schedule of Fines for Guilty Pleas Before City/Court Clerk" by the city judge. The fines and costs may be paid to the city court clerk, deputy city court clerk or director of public safety. (1963 Code, § 1-507)
- **3-402.** Appeals. Any defendant who is dissatisfied with any judgment of the city court against him may, within ten (10) days next after such judgment is rendered, Sundays and legal holidays excepted, appeal to the next term of the circuit court upon posting a proper appeal bond. (1963 Code, § 1-509)
- 3-403. Bond amounts, conditions, and forms. An appearance bond in any case before the city court shall be in such amount as the city judge shall prescribe and shall be conditioned that the defendant shall appear for trial before the city court at the stated time and place. An appeal bond in any case shall be in the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250.00) and shall be conditioned that if the circuit court shall find against the appellant the fine and all costs of the trial and appeal shall be promptly paid by the defendant and/or his sureties. An appearance or appeal bond in any case may be made in the form of a cash deposit or by any corporate surety company authorized to do business in Tennessee or by two (2) private persons who individually own real property located within the county. No other type bond shall be acceptable. (1963 Code, § 1-510)

Tennessee Code Annotated, § 27-5-101.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>State law reference