## TITLE 11

# MUNICIPAL OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

## **CHAPTER**

- 1. MISDEMEANORS OF THE STATE ADOPTED.
- 2. ALCOHOL.
- 3. OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND QUIET.
- 4. INTERFERENCE WITH PUBLIC OPERATIONS AND PERSONNEL.
- 5. FIREARMS, WEAPONS AND MISSILES.
- 6. TRESPASSING, MALICIOUS MISCHIEF AND INTERFERENCE WITH TRAFFIC.
- 7. MISCELLANEOUS.
- 8. OBSCENITY, MORALS.
- 9. LOITERING, ETC.
- 10.GAMBLING.

## CHAPTER 1

## MISDEMEANORS OF THE STATE ADOPTED

## **SECTION**

11-101. Misdemeanors of the state adopted.

11-101. <u>Misdemeanors of the state adopted</u>. All offenses against the State of Tennessee which are committed within the corporate limits and which are defined by the state law or are recognized by the common law to be misdemeanors are hereby designated and declared to be offenses against this municipality also. Any violation of any such law within the corporate limits is also a violation of this section. (1986 Code, § 10-101)

<sup>1</sup>Municipal code references

Housing code: title 12, chapter 3.

Fireworks: title 7.

Traffic offenses: title 15.

Streets and sidewalks (non-traffic): title 16.

# $ALCOHOL^1$

- 11-201. Drinking beer, etc., on streets, etc.
- 11-202. Minors in beer places.
- 11-201. <u>Drinking beer, etc., on streets, etc.</u> It shall be unlawful for any person to drink or consume, or have an open can or bottle of beer or intoxicating liquor in or on any public street, alley, avenue, highway, sidewalk, public park, public school ground or other public place unless the place has an appropriate permit and/or license for on premises consumption. (1986 Code, § 10-229)
- 11-202. <u>Minors in beer places</u>. No person under eighteen (18) years of age shall loiter in or around, work in, or otherwise frequent any place where beer is sold at retail for consumption on the premises. (1986 Code, § 10-222)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Municipal code reference

Sale of alcoholic beverages, including beer: title 8.

State law reference

See <u>Tennessee Code Annotated</u> § 33-8-203 (<u>Arrest for Public Intoxication</u>, cities may not pass separate legislation).

# OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND QUIET

- 11-301. Disturbing the peace.
- 11-302. Anti-noise regulations.
- **11-301.** <u>Disturbing the peace</u>. No person shall disturb, tend to disturb, or aid in disturbing the peace of others by violent, tumultuous, offensive, or obstreperous conduct, and no person shall knowingly permit such conduct upon any premises owned or possessed by him or under his control. (1986 Code, § 10-202)
- 11-302. <u>Anti-noise regulations</u>. It is unlawful to create, emit or cause to be emitted any excessive, loud and disturbing noise. The following shall be prima facie evidence of excessive, loud and disturbing noise:
- (1) The use of any musical instrument, radio set, television set, phonograph, victrola or other instrument, machine or device for amplifying, producing or reproducing sound, in such manner as to disturb the peace and comfort of the neighboring inhabitants or at any time with louder volume than is necessary for convenient hearing of the persons who are in the room, chamber or in the vicinity in which such instrument, machine or device is operated and who are voluntary listeners thereto. The operation of any such instrument, machine or device between the hours of 9:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M. in such a manner as to be plainly audible at a distance of fifty (50) feet or more from the building or structure in which it is located shall be prima facie a violation of this section.
- (2) Any noise created for the entertainment, enjoyment or benefit of the creator or their guests shall be presumed to be excessive, loud and disturbing if any of the following apply:
  - (a) The noise is clearly audible for a distance of 50 feet or more from the property line from which the noise emanates, or
  - (b) The noise is clearly audible by a passenger of a motor vehicle, other than a vehicle from which the noise may come, on a public street or thoroughfare with the doors and windows of the vehicle closed; or
  - (c) The noise occurs between the hours of 9:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M. and can be heard more than thirty (30) feet beyond the property line from which the noise emanates; or
  - (d) In the event noise measuring devices or equipment are available, or become available, to measure the noise as against the

ambient background noise, and the noise exceeds the ambient background noise by 15 decibels at any time between 9:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M. or the noise is 25 decibels louder than the ambient background noise at any hour without regard to cause. Measurements of noise and ambient background noise shall be made at the property line unless other persons using the same property are complaining about the noise in which case the measurement shall be from the source of the noise. The use of measuring devices may be used as a supplement to other evidence or as evidence of a violation but is not required for the establishment of a violation. This section is not intended to be exclusive of any other section or provision of this chapter and use of a measuring device or equipment, when used, may be supplemental and does not preclude establishing a violation of other sections or through other evidence.

- (3) Noise created in vehicles, including a radio, tape or disk player, or by a device or devices on the vehicle or from the vehicle, other than vehicle horns, if the noise is audible at a distance of twenty-five (25) feet or more from the vehicle.
- (4) Racing or revving the engine of any motor, engine, automobile, motorcycle, machine or mechanical device unless enclosed within a sound insulated structure so as to prevent noise and sound from being plainly audible within ten feet (10') of any residence in a residential zone.
- (5) The sustained operation or use between the hours of 9:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M. of any electric or gasoline powered motor or engine or the repair, modification, reconstruction, testing or operation of any automobile, motorcycle, machine or mechanical device or other contrivance or facility unless such motor, engine, automobile, motorcycle, machine or mechanical device is enclosed within a sound insulated structure so as to prevent noise and sound from being plainly audible at a distance of fifty feet (50') from such structure, or within ten feet (10') of any residence.
- (6) Vehicle horn blown when the vehicle or operator is not in immediate danger or when not used to warn or signal immediate and/or eminent danger.
- (7) Noise made to attract attention to an event or sale which is audible 50 feet or more from the source or which exceeds the ambient background noise by 15 decibels.
- (8) Persistent barking of a dog or other animal sounds which are audible 50 feet or more from the source or which exceeds the ambient background noise by 15 decibels. Dog barking or any other animal sounds which are 15 decibels louder than the ambient background noise shall be presumed to be unreasonable and disturbing if it is created between 9:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M.
- (9) Exterior construction using hammers, power tools or motor driven equipment between the hours of 9:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M.

- (10) Lawnmowers, bush clearing equipment, blowers, and other equipment used for cleaning or maintenance shall be exempted from this section if the equipment meets the following provisions:
  - (a) The equipment is being operated and used for the purpose for which it was intended.
  - (b) The equipment is being operated with the use of all sound dampening devices which meet or exceed original equipment.
  - (c) The equipment is being used between the hours of 7:00 A.M. and 9:00 P.M.
  - (d) The equipment is used for the limited time required to accomplish the particular work or job activity.
- (11) A violation of this chapter shall be punishable by a fine not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500.00), unless restricted to a lesser amount pursuant to state law, plus costs for each separate violation. (Ord. #98-299, July 1998, as amended by Ord. #2000-313, Oct. 2000, and Ord. #2007-364, Aug. 2007)

# INTERFERENCE WITH PUBLIC OPERATIONS AND PERSONNEL

- 11-401. Impersonating a government officer or employee.
- 11-402. False emergency alarms.
- 11-403. Escape from custody or confinement.
- 11-404. Resisting or interfering with city personnel.
- 11-401. <u>Impersonating a government officer or employee</u>. No person other than an official police officer of the municipality shall wear the uniform, apparel, or badge, or carry any identification card or other insignia of office like or similar to, or a colorable imitation of that adopted and worn or carried by the official police officers of the municipality. Furthermore, no person shall deceitfully impersonate or represent that he is any government officer or employee. (1986 Code, § 10-211)
- **11-402.** <u>False emergency alarms</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person intentionally to make, turn in, or give a false alarm of fire, or of need for police or ambulance assistance, or to aid or abet in the commission of such act. (1986 Code, § 10-217)
- 11-403. Escape from custody or confinement. It shall be unlawful for any person under arrest or otherwise in custody of or confined by the municipality to escape or attempt to escape, or for any other person to assist or encourage such person to escape or attempt to escape from such custody or confinement. (1986 Code, § 10-209)
- 11-404. Resisting or interfering with city personnel. It shall be unlawful for any person knowingly to resist or in any way interfere with or attempt to interfere with any officer or employee of the municipality while such officer or employee is performing or attempting to perform his municipal duties. (1986 Code, § 10-210)

## FIREARMS, WEAPONS AND MISSILES

- 11-501. Air rifles, etc.
- 11-502. Throwing of missiles.
- 11-503. Weapons and firearms generally.
- 11-501. Air rifles, etc. It shall be unlawful for any person in the municipality to discharge any air gun, air pistol, air rifle, "BB" gun, or sling shot capable of discharging a metal bullet or pellet, whether propelled by spring, compressed air, expanding gas, explosive, or other force-producing means or method. (1986 Code, § 10-213)
- 11-502. <u>Throwing of missiles</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person maliciously to throw any stone, snowball, bottle, or any other missile upon or at any vehicle, building, tree, or other public or private property or upon or at any person. (1986 Code, § 10-214)
- 11-503. Weapons and firearms generally. It shall be unlawful for any person to carry in any manner whatever, with the intent to go armed, any razor, dirk, knife, blackjack, brass knucks, pistol, revolver, or any other dangerous weapon or instrument except the army or navy pistol which shall be carried openly in the hand. However, the foregoing prohibition shall not apply to members of the United States Armed Forces carrying such weapons as are prescribed by applicable regulations nor to any officer or policeman engaged in his official duties, in the execution of process, or while searching for or engaged in arresting persons suspected of having committed crimes. Furthermore, the prohibition shall not apply to persons who may have been summoned by such officer or policeman to assist in the discharge of his said duties, nor to any conductor of any passenger or freight train of any steam railroad while he is on duty. It shall also be unlawful for any unauthorized person to discharge a firearm within the municipality. (1986 Code, § 10-212)

# TRESPASSING, MALICIOUS MISCHIEF AND INTERFERENCE WITH TRAFFIC

## **SECTION**

- 11-601. Trespassing.
- 11-602. Trespassing on trains.
- 11-603. Malicious mischief.
- 11-604. Interference with traffic.
- **11-601.** <u>Trespassing</u>. The owner or person in charge of any lot or parcel of land or any building or other structure within the corporate limits may post the same against trespassers. It shall be unlawful for any person to go upon any such posted lot or parcel of land or into any such posted building or other structure without the consent of the owner or person in charge.

It shall be unlawful and deemed to be a trespass for any peddler, canvasser, solicitor, transient merchant, or other person to fail to leave promptly the private premises of any person who requests or directs him to leave. (1986 Code, § 10-226)

- 11-602. <u>Trespassing on trains</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to climb, jump, step, stand upon, or cling to, or in any other way attach himself to any locomotive engine or railroad car unless he works for the railroad corporation and is acting the scope of his employment or unless he is a lawful passenger or is otherwise lawfully entitled to be on such vehicle. (1986 Code, § 10-221)
- 11-603. <u>Malicious mischief</u>. It shall be unlawful and deemed to be malicious mischief for any person willfully, maliciously, or wantonly to damage, deface, destroy, conceal, tamper with, remove, or withhold real or personal property which does not belong to him. (1986 Code, § 10-225)
- 11-604. <u>Interference with traffic</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to stand, sit, or engage in any activity whatever on any public street, sidewalk, bridge, or public ground in such a manner as to prevent, obstruct, or interfere unreasonably with the free passage of pedestrian or vehicular traffic thereon. (1986 Code, § 10-232)

# MISCELLANEOUS<sup>1</sup>

## **SECTION**

- 11-701. Abandoned refrigerators, etc.
- 11-702. Caves, wells, cisterns, etc.
- 11-703. Posting notices, etc.
- 11-704. Curfew for minors.
- 11-705. Wearing masks.
- 11-706. Assault and battery.
- 11-701. <u>Abandoned refrigerators, etc.</u> It shall be unlawful for any person to leave in any place accessible to children any abandoned, unattended, unused, or discarded refrigerator, icebox, or other container with any type latching or locking door without first removing therefrom the latch, lock, or door. (1986 Code, § 10-223)
- 11-702. <u>Caves, wells, cisterns, etc.</u> It shall be unlawful for any person to permit to be maintained on property owned or occupied by him any cave, well, cistern, or other such opening in the ground which is dangerous to life and limb without an adequate cover or safeguard. (1986 Code, § 10-231)
- 11-703. <u>Posting notices, etc.</u> No person shall fasten, in any way, any show-card, poster, or other advertising device upon any public or private property unless legally authorized to do so. (1986 Code, § 10-227)
- 11-704. <u>Curfew for minors</u>. It shall be unlawful for any minor, under the age of eighteen (18) years, to be abroad at night between 11:00 P.M. and 5:00 A.M. unless going directly to or from a lawful activity or upon a legitimate errand for, or accompanied by, a parent, guardian, or other adult person having lawful custody of such minor. (1986 Code, § 10-224)
- 11-705. <u>Wearing masks</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to appear on or in any public way or place while wearing any mask, device, or hood whereby any portion of the face is so hidden or covered as to conceal the identity of the wearer. The following are exempted from the provisions of this section:
  - (1) Children under the age of ten (10) years.

Removal of dog excrement: § 10-101.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Municipal code reference

- (2) Workers while engaged in work wherein a face covering is necessary for health and/or safety reasons.
- (3) Persons wearing gas masks in civil defense drills and exercises or emergencies.
- (4) Any person having a special permit issued by the city recorder to wear a traditional holiday costume. (1986 Code, § 10-235)
- **11-706.** <u>Assault and battery</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to commit an assault and battery upon any person. (1986 Code, § 10-201)

## **OBSCENITY, MORALS**

- 11-801. Disorderly houses.
- 11-802. Immoral conduct.
- 11-803. Indecent or improper exposure or dress.
- 11-804. Window peeping.
- 11-801. <u>Disorderly houses</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to keep a disorderly house or house of ill fame for the purpose of prostitution or lewdness or where drunkenness, quarrelling, fighting, or other breaches of the peace are carried on or permitted to the disturbance of others. Furthermore, it shall be unlawful for any person to knowingly visit any such house for the purpose of engaging in such activities. (1986 Code, § 10-203)
- 11-802. <u>Immoral conduct</u>. No person shall commit, offer, or agree to commit, nor shall any person secure or offer another for the purpose of committing, a lewd or adulterous act or an act of prostitution or moral perversion; nor shall any person knowingly transport or direct or offer to transport or direct any person to any place or building for the purpose of committing any lewd act or act of prostitution or moral perversion; nor shall any person knowingly receive, or offer or agree to receive any person into any place or building for the purpose of performing a lewd act, or an act of prostitution or moral perversion, or knowingly permit any person to remain in anyplace or building for any such purpose. (1986 Code, § 10-204)
- 11-803. <u>Indecent or improper exposure or dress</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to publicly appear naked or in any dress not appropriate to his or her sex, or in any indecent or lewd dress, or to otherwise make any indecent exposure of his or her person. (1986 Code, § 10-206)
- 11-804. <u>Window peeping</u>. No person shall spy, peer, or peep into any window of any residence or dwelling premise that he does not occupy nor shall he loiter around or within view of any such window with the intent of watching or looking through it. (1986 Code, § 10-207)

# LOITERING, ETC.

# **SECTION**

11-901. Loitering.11-902. Prowling.

- 11-901. <u>Loitering</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person without legitimate business or purpose to loaf, loiter, wander, or idle in, upon, or about any way or place customarily open to public use. (1986 Code, § 10-218)
- **11-902.** <u>Prowling</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to prowl or wander about the streets, alleys, or other public or private ways or places, or be found abroad at night between the hours of midnight and 6:00 A.M. without any visible or lawful business and when unable to give a satisfactory account of himself. (1986 Code, § 10-219)

# **GAMBLING**

# **SECTION**

11-1001. Gambling.

11-1002. Promotion of gambling.

**11-1001.** <u>Gambling</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to play at any game of hazard or chance for money or other valuable thing or to make or accept any bet or wager for money or other valuable thing. (1986 Code, § 10-215)

11-1002. <u>Promotion of gambling</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to encourage, promote, aid, or assist the playing at any game, or the making of any bet or wager, for money or other valuable thing, or to possess, keep, or exhibit for the purpose of gambling, any gaming table, device, ticket, or any other gambling paraphernalia. (1986 Code, § 10-216)