## **TITLE 16**

## STREETS AND SIDEWALKS, ETC<sup>1</sup>

# CHAPTER

- 1. MISCELLANEOUS.
- 2. EXCAVATIONS AND CUTS.

# **CHAPTER 1**

# **MISCELLANEOUS**

# SECTION

- 16-101. Obstructing streets, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited.
- 16-102. Trees projecting over streets, etc., regulated.
- 16-103. Trees, etc., obstructing view at intersections prohibited.
- 16-104. Projecting signs and awnings, etc., restricted.
- 16-105. Banners and signs across streets and alleys restricted.
- 16-106. Gates or doors opening over streets, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited.
- 16-107. Obstruction of drainage ditches.
- 16-108. Abutting occupants to keep sidewalks clean, etc.
- 16-109. Parades regulated.
- 16-110. Operation of trains at crossings regulated.
- 16-111. Animals and vehicles on sidewalks.
- 16-112. Fires in streets, etc.
- 16-113. Culvert and drainage ditch.

**16-101.** <u>Obstructing streets, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited</u>. No person shall use or occupy any portion of any public street, alley, sidewalk, or right-of-way for the purpose of storing, selling, or exhibiting any goods, wares, merchandise, or materials. (1965 Code, § 12-201)

**16-102.** <u>**Trees projecting over streets, etc., regulated**</u>. It shall be unlawful for any property owner or occupant to allow any limbs of trees on his property to project out over any street, alley or sidewalk at a height of less than fourteen feet (14'). (1965 Code, § 12-202)

**16-103.** <u>**Trees, etc., obstructing view at intersections prohibited**</u>. It shall be unlawful for any property owner or occupant to have or maintain on his property any tree, hedge, billboard, or other obstruction which prevents

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Municipal code reference

Related motor vehicle and traffic regulations: title 15.

persons driving vehicles on public streets or alleys from obtaining a clear view of traffic when approaching an intersection. (1965 Code, § 12-203)

**16-104.** <u>**Projecting signs and awnings, etc., restricted**</u>. No signs, awnings, or other structures which project over any street or other public way shall be erected without the prior approval of the board of mayor and aldermen. (1965 Code, § 12-204, modified)

**16-105.** <u>Banners and signs across streets and alleys restricted</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to place or have placed any banner or sign across any public street or alley except when expressly authorized by the board of mayor and aldermen. (1965 Code, § 12-205)

**16-106.** <u>Gates or doors opening over streets, alleys, or sidewalks</u> <u>prohibited</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person owning or occupying property to allow any gate or door to swing open upon or over any street, alley, or sidewalk. (1965 Code, § 12-206)

**16-107.** <u>Obstruction of drainage ditches</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to permit or cause the obstruction of any drainage ditch in any public right-of-way. (1965 Code, § 12-208)

**16-108.** <u>Abutting occupants to keep sidewalks clean, etc</u>. The occupants of property abutting on a sidewalk are required to keep the sidewalk clean. Also, immediately after a snow or sleet, such occupants are required to remove all accumulated snow and ice from the abutting sidewalk. (1965 Code, § 12-209)

**16-109.** <u>**Parades regulated**</u>. It shall be unlawful for any club, organization, or similar group to hold any meeting, parade, demonstration, or exhibition on the public streets without a certificate of liability insurance equal to or greater than the town's coverage whenever such demonstration, etc., shall include livestock or non-street-licensed vehicles. (1965 Code, § 12-210, modified)

**16-110.** <u>Operation of trains at crossings regulated</u>. No person shall operate any railroad train across any street or alley without giving a warning of its approach as required by state law; nor shall he make such crossing at a speed in excess of twenty-five (25) miles per hour. It shall be unlawful to stop a railroad train so as to block or obstruct any street or alley for a period of more than five (5) consecutive minutes. (1965 Code, § 12-211)

**16-111.** <u>Animals and vehicles on sidewalks</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to ride, lead, or tie any animal, or ride, push, pull, or place any vehicle across or upon any sidewalk in such manner as to unreasonably interfere

with or inconvenience pedestrians using the sidewalk. It shall also be unlawful for any person to knowingly allow any minor under his control to violate this section. (1965 Code, § 12-212)

**16-112.** <u>Fires in streets, etc</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to set or contribute to any fire in any street, alley, or sidewalk. (1965 Code, § 12-213)

**16-113.** <u>**Culvert and drainage ditch**</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to install a culvert adjacent to any public street or alley in the Town of Alamo, without having first notified the town and obtained permission from whomever the mayor designates.

It shall also be unlawful for any person to obstruct any drainage ditch or water course, or to obstruct or alter the flow of surface water onto or across any town property or public street or alley. (Ord. #\_\_\_\_, May 1990, modified)

#### **CHAPTER 2**

#### EXCAVATIONS AND CUTS<sup>1</sup>

## SECTION

- 16-201. Permit required.
- 16-202. Manner of excavating--barricades and lights--temporary sidewalks.
- 16-203. Restoration of streets, etc.
- 16-204. Insurance.
- 16-205. Driveway curb cuts.

**16-201.** <u>Permit required</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, corporation, association, or others, to make any excavation in any street, alley, or public place, or to tunnel under any street, alley, or public place without having first placed a request with the 811 System, observed the indicated markings, and obtained a valid ticket numbers prior to digging; and without complying with the provisions of this chapter. However, any person maintaining pipes, lines, or other underground facilities in or under the surface of any street may proceed with an opening without a valid ticket number when emergency circumstances demand the work to be done immediately and a ticket number cannot reasonably and practicably be obtained beforehand. The person shall thereafter place a request with the 811 System on the first regular business day on which the office of the recorder is open for business, and shall be retroactive to the date when the work was begun. (1965 Code, § 12-101, modified)

**16-202.** <u>Manner of excavating--barricades and lights--temporary</u> <u>sidewalks</u>. Any person, firm, corporation, association, or others making any excavation or tunnel shall have sufficient and proper barricades and lights shall be maintained to protect persons and property from injury by or because of the excavation being made. If any sidewalk is blocked by any such work, a temporary sidewalk shall be constructed and provided which shall be safe for travel and convenient for users. (1965 Code, § 12-105, modified)

**16-203.** <u>**Restoration of streets, etc.**</u> Any person, firm, corporation, association, or others making any excavation or tunnel in or under any street, alley, or public place in the Town of Alamo shall restore said street, alley, or public place to its original condition except for the surfacing, which shall be done

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>State law reference

This chapter was patterned substantially after the ordinance upheld by the Tennessee Supreme Court in the case of *City of Paris, Tennessee* v. *Paris-Henry County Public Utility District*, 207 Tenn. 388, 340 S.W.2d 885 (1960).

by the town, but shall be paid for by such person, firm, corporation, association, or others promptly upon the completion of the work for which the excavation or tunnel was made. In case of unreasonable delay in restoring the street, alley, or public place, the recorder shall give notice to the person, firm, corporation, association, or others that unless the excavation or tunnel is refilled properly within a specified reasonable period of time, the town will do the work and charge the expense of doing the same to such person, firm, corporation, association, or others. If within the specified time the conditions of the above notice have not been complied with, the work shall be done by the town, an accurate account of the expense involved shall be kept, and the total cost shall be charged to the person, firm, corporation, association or tunnel. (1965 Code, § 12-106)

**16-204.** Insurance. In addition to making the deposit or giving the bond hereinbefore required to insure that proper restoration is made, each person applying for an excavation permit shall file a certificate of insurance indicating that he is insured against claims for damages for personal injury as well as against claims for property damage which may arise from or out of the performance of the work, whether such performance be by himself, his subcontractor, or anyone directly or indirectly employed by him. Such insurance shall cover collapse, explosive hazards, and underground work by equipment on the street, and shall include protection against liability arising from completed operations. The amount of the insurance shall be prescribed by the recorder in accordance with the nature of the risk involved; provided, however, that the liability insurance for bodily injury shall not be less than one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00) for each person and three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000.00) for each accident, and for property damages not less than twentyfive thousand dollars (\$25,000.00) for any one (1) accident, and a seventy-five thousand dollars (\$75,000.00) aggregate. (1965 Code, § 12-107)

16-205. <u>Driveway curb cuts</u>. No one shall cut, build, or maintain a driveway across a curb or sidewalk without first obtaining permission from the Town of Alamo. No driveway shall exceed thirty-five feet (35') in width at its outer or street edge and when two (2) or more adjoining driveways are provided for the same property a safety island of not less than ten feet (10') in width at its outer or street edge shall be provided. Driveway aprons shall not extend out into the street. (1965 Code, § 12-110, modified)