Bolivar, the county seat of Hardeman County, has more historic districts than any other town in West Tennessee, except Memphis – the arts, music – all the qualities that one looks for in a place to live, visit and work. The first people looking for permanent residence came to Hatchie Town in 1819-20, but the Tennessee State Legislature officially changed the town’s name to Bolivar on October 18, 1825. It was named for South American revolutionary leader Simon Bolivar but is pronounced to rhyme with the name Oliver.

Date of Incorporation: 1827
Population: 5,147
County: Hardeman
Grand Division: West Tennessee
Municipal Management Consultant: Rick Whitehead
rick.whitehead@tennessee.edu

How Much to Budget for Training
Gary Petree, Training Program Manager
To say the least, strains and limitations on budgets during the past few years have been extraordinary. Many leaders of organizations saw training budgets as the quick and easy cuts to make in response to hard times. Now, fortunately, we can sense some change in our economic conditions for the better, and many organizations, public and private, are beginning to think about how much they will allocate to restore training programs for their employees.

(continued on page 2)
Seeing the Municipal Technical Advisory Service from Different Perspectives

Jim Thomas, Assistant Director

Only infrequently does one get the opportunity to actually view things in his professional career from different perspectives. Joining the staff of MTAS has provided me with such an opportunity.

As a staff member and eventually city manager in Goodlettsville, I came to realize that, in MTAS, I had a very reliable, timely and helpful resource available when those extraordinary issues arose that required knowledge, experience and expertise beyond what I had. When I asked for help, the product was delivered quickly. It worked incredibly well. It was usually delivered by only one MTAS person. And after its delivery and my use, there was always follow-up by MTAS to see how well its product worked for me — a sort of “after the sale” customer satisfaction assessment. Beyond that, I really never took the time to think about what went into the delivery of the product. It always seemed to “just happen.” I never questioned “how.”

Now, however, I get to see the processes that eventually led to the advice, training and research that Tennessee cities have at their disposal through MTAS. Obviously, they don’t “just happen.” Yes, a different perspective of looking at MTAS only enhances my appreciation for it.

While most projects developed for cities by MTAS are delivered by a certain staff member, all of those projects have been “touched” by several staff members. The collaborative approach to developing the product offers certainty to the city official that, once delivered, it has benefitted from several eyes and minds participating in its development.

To meet the ever-changing needs of cities, every MTAS staff member participates in many hours of professional development each year. How MTAS staff stays current (and maybe even futuristic) is something I never thought about as its customer. Now I understand. MTAS is certainly a teacher, but its staff is always a student.

Professional experience is an incredibly powerful tool used by MTAS in developing and delivering its product. While I was somewhat aware that MTAS staff members with whom I interacted were veterans of municipal government service, I had no idea to what extent. Having been in the shoes of the city official being served by MTAS certainly enhances the staff’s ability to effectively serve that official now.

Different perspectives of the same MTAS … I’ve known for a long time “how” good it is. Now, from a different one, I know “why.”

How Much to Budget for Training

(continued from page 1)

How much should you budget for employee training in your organization? The 2011 American Society for Training and Development (ASTD) State of the Industry Report provides information that may help with your decisions. According to this annual report:

- Average expenditure per employee $1,228
- Average training hours per employee 32
- Average expenditure as a percentage of payroll 2.66 percent

You should also consider the facts that these numbers reflect a year during a multi-year period of a stressed national economy and that many leaders are now looking to ramp up their training to pre-recession standards or better.

Managerial and supervisory training amounted to 13 percent of training programs for employees, followed by 11 percent for professional or industry specific training, 10 percent for training on processes and procedures, and 10 percent for training on compliance issues.
Local Government Information Technology in Tennessee (LOGITT) is a professional association for local government information technology directors within the state of Tennessee. Sponsored by the UT Municipal Technical Advisory Service (MTAS), County Technical Assistance Service (CTAS) and Local Government Corporation, the group provides these professionals with opportunities for strategy discussions, networking, solution discussions and professional development.

On January 31, 2012, information technology professionals from across the state gathered in Nashville. Liza Massey, president and CEO of the Nashville Technology Council, and SSA Scott Augenbaum of the FBI were speakers at this meeting. Massey shared her vision of “Information Technology (IT) as a Service” while Augenbaum updated the group on some of the latest cyber security threats to businesses and governments. Group discussion during the round table forums covered many current IT projects such as service level agreements, end user training, SCADA security, off-site data storage and records retention.

LOGITT is open to senior-level professionals within municipal or county governments who have significant responsibilities for information technology.

For additional information, contact MTAS at (865) 974-0411 or Keith Durbin, Metro Nashville CIO/Director of ITS, president of LOGITT at (615) 862-6220. To apply for membership, submit the application found at http://rutherfordcounty.org/apps/logitt/.

TPMA Partners with State Human Resources

The Tennessee Public Management Association for Human Resources (TPMA) and the Tennessee Department of Human Resources (HR) have partnered to establish the “Three Pillars of HR” Certificate Training Program, a competency-based training initiative that provides basic education directed toward entry-level human resources staff in the public sector and could be a stepping-stone to further education or the attainment of certifications.

The goal of the initiative is to enable public sector human resources staff to share basic competencies within the field of human resources as determined by the Tennessee Public Management Association and the Tennessee Department of Human Resources. The certificate training includes essential competencies, pre- and post-testing, defined educational components, recognition levels and a structured, sustainable implementation process all at a very low cost to public organizations.

The competencies that form the basis for the certificate are:

- **Mission Oriented** — Understands the public service environment and the direction and purpose of their organization.
- **Ethics** — Demonstrates fundamental values related to honesty, integrity, confidentiality, fairness and respect.
- **Trust** — Builds trust-based relationships through alignment between words and actions.
- **HR Business Acumen** — Shows ability to understand and apply basic principles of human resources law and policies.
- **Communication** — Uses effective speaking and writing skills in a manner that helps others to understand and take appropriate actions.
- **Judgment** — Makes rational decisions based on facts.

(continued on page 4)
**Parliamentary Procedure:**

**Minute Taking**

*Margaret Norris, Municipal Management Consultant*

Everyone knows that meeting minutes must be taken; but do you know what Robert’s Rules of Order Newly Revised requires you to keep in the minutes? Robert’s says “In an ordinary society, the minutes should contain mainly a record of what was done at the meeting, not what was said by the members. The minutes should never reflect the secretary's opinion, favorable or otherwise, on anything said or done. The minutes should be kept in a substantial book or binder.” (§ 48, p. 468.) Some cities record exact quotations and some cities take minutes verbatim. This is not required by either Robert’s or the state statutes. T.C.A. § 8-44-104.

The first paragraph of the minutes should explain the kind of meeting that was held (regular or special called), the name of the governing body (the board of commissioners of Volunteer Village), the date and time of the meeting, the fact that the mayor and recorder were present and whether the minutes of the previous meeting were approved. § 48, pp. 468 – 469.

Robert’s continues by saying that “The body of the minutes should contain a separate paragraph for each subject matter,” (§ 48, p. 469) and should show the motion that was made and whether or not the motion passed or failed. Robert’s and state law do not require the city to record who seconded the motion because all the second does is move the motion to a debate and then a vote.

The last paragraph should state the hour of adjournment. § 48, p. 470. And finally, the minutes should include the recorder’s signature and also the mayor’s if the governing body requires it. § 48, p. 471.

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**TPMA Partners with State Human Resources**

*(continued from page 3)*

The certificate training will consist of three categories, pillars or modules, each comprised of relevant topics to the human resources function. The three modules may be taken in any order. The three pillars are: “The Role of HR in the Public Sector,” “Legal Issues in Human Resources” and “Human Resources Administration.” Upon completion of each module, recognition will be provided by the state Department of Human Resources. Upon completion of all three modules, participants will receive a separate certificate from TPMA, acknowledging their accomplishment in completing the entire “Three Pillars of HR” course.

The certificate training will be provided at the upcoming TPMA Annual Conference in Gatlinburg and throughout the year at locations and dates to be determined. For more information, contact Richard Stokes, TPMA executive director and MTAS human resource consultant at richard.stokes@tennessee.edu.

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**Franklin, Williamson County Using Microbes to Transform Waste**

Williamson County, in a partnership with Franklin County’s Solid Waste Department, is conducting an experiment that could revolutionize the way the state and the world handle waste.

Tons of trash — household garbage, construction debris, human sludge and tires, to name a few — are being transformed into rich, usable soil in 10 weeks. Director of Franklin’s Solid Waste Department Becky Caldwell, is impressed with the results thus far. “It doesn’t have any smell to it. This has sludge — raw sludge. It came from Franklin — 20 tons of it,” she says.¹ What sounds like magic, is in fact far more nuanced.

The composting process is being accelerated by microbes, which eat through the garbage, and in turn, transform it into a mass of clean, earthy soil. This technique could turn out to be a lucrative venture for the scientist behind the microbial composting,

*(continued on page 5)*
Franklin, Williamson County
Using Microbes
to Transform Waste

(continued from page 4)
Dr. Ted Carpenter, but the question of the economic
benefit for cities is still up in the air.

The piles must be occasionally turned, as well as
continually sprayed with water to prevent the microbes
from dying. This work would involve the labor of
employees. Additionally, land would be required, and
safety must also be determined.

While the heat emitted by microbes while eating
through the waste is enough to eliminate harmful
bacteria or viruses, samples of the soil will be sent for
testing at various laboratories to ensure it poses no
environmental or health risks.

If this experiment turns out to work as envisioned, it
may be the solution to the overflowing landfills and vast
amounts of buried garbage that have become the norm.
Or, as Williamson County’s Solid Waste Department
Manager Nancy Zion says, “If this truly works, it could
change the world.”2

1 Josh Adams, “Microbes May Make Landfills Obsolete,”
The Tennessean, December 2011.
2 Josh Adams, “Microbes Gobble Garbage,” The Tennessean,
January 2011.

MTAS Invades Athens for Visioning Session

What is better than having a UT Municipal Technical
Advisory Service (MTAS) consultant come to help?
Try having 12 MTAS staffers, an MTAS retiree and
an Institute for Public Service (IPS) graduate student
come to town.

The city of Athens requested assistance in facilitating
its community visioning process. Invitations were sent
to every citizen, community group and organization
to participate in Athens Alive in 2035, a process
to determine what the city needs to address to be
successful in the year 2035.

MTAS responded by sending a host of facilitators
including Steve Thompson, Jim Thomas, Pat Hardy,
Margaret Norris, Warren Nevad, Dana Deem,
Gary Jaeckel, Rick Whitehead, David Angerer,
Kurt Frederick, PJ Snodgrass, Frances Adams-O’Brien,
retiree Mike Tallent and IPS graduate student
Leah Festa.

The process involved meeting two Saturdays in
February. The first day was spent working in eight
small groups discussing the same five questions on
the topics of the environment, education, recreation,
transportation, education, planning, public safety and
communication. The second day had participants
hearing about the common themes among the
categories from the previous week and then voting on
the issues they thought were most important for the
city to address over the next 20 plus years.

The top five items in order were: add new recreational
facilities; attract diversified industries and businesses;
address the need for more parental involvement in
education; encourage schools to put less emphasis on
standardized tests; and build bypasses.

The city council held a strategic planning session
at the end of February and used the report and
information from the visioning process to set its goals
and objectives for the upcoming year.

Local Government
Construction Project Funding
Opportunities Discussed

The Clean Tennessee Energy Grant Program
provides $26.4 million over five years for energy-
efficient construction projects. The program includes
provisions for projects on local government facilities,
and the Tennessee Department of Environment and
Conservation (TDEC) will accept applications until
March 30, 2012. Details and forms are now available at
http://www.tn.gov/environment/energygrants/.

The upcoming meeting of the Tennessee Renewable Energy
and Economic Development Council (TREEDC) in
Columbia on March 9 will include information sessions about
the application process. To view the agenda and reserve a seat
for Columbia, CLICK HERE. TREEDC forums are free.
TREEDC Leaders Update Congressional Members

Warren Nevad, Municipal Management Consultant
On February 2 and 3, TREEDC representatives from Memphis, Jackson, Ducktown, Knoxville, Tennessee Tech University and the University of Tennessee met with the U.S. Congressional delegation from Tennessee to provide an informational update about the 2011 activities of the council.

Memphis City Councilman Edmund Ford, Jr. met with Congressman Steve Cohen to share the TREEDC work of assisting the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) with the Green Power Switch Pilot Program.

Jackson Councilman and TREEDC Legal Affairs Director Ernest Brooks, II discussed clean energy initiatives in his community with Congressman Stephen Fincher and an update on the success of the recently installed 1 MW Solar System at the Jackson American Business Center.

Dennis Tennant, Tennessee Tech University associate director of external relations, shared the success of the Tennessee Tech REDI Economic Development Program with Congressman Diane Black’s office.

Additionally, Ducktown Mayor and TREEDC President James Talley discussed Ducktown’s solar initiatives with Congressman Chuck Fleischmann. Mayor Talley recommended new statewide incentives for solar energy development, cellulosic ethanol production, biomass gasification and waste to energy.

TREEDC Announces 2012 Membership Campaign

Warren Nevad, Municipal Management Consultant
A membership drive for the Tennessee Renewable Energy and Economic Development Council (TREEDC) has been launched with the goal of enlisting 100 new city and county mayors. The dues for 2012 remain $100 for any local government, public power/natural gas distributor and K-12 school in Tennessee. Other membership categories include non-profit individuals, universities, colleges, state agencies, and businesses. Membership benefits include free access to all forums, subscription to the TREEDC annual report and quarterly newsletter, technical assistance, sponsorship and speaking opportunities. TREEDC also has a founding member category which contains provisions for special events, legislative outreach and project development.

Contact TREEDC President Talley for more information at duckmayor@yahoo.com.

TREEDC Joins Twitter

UT MTAS Intern Candice Graham announced February 14 to the cyber world that TREEDC joined Twitter.

The twitter account (@treedc08) provides updates on future TREEDC events, forums, projects and goals and offers snapshots of the work done by TREEDC members. Candice has also written the 2011 TREEDC Annual Report which was reviewed by the IPS Environment and Energy Team. The report chronicles the work of the TREEDC mayors during the past year. Contact cgraham9@utk.edu for a copy.

The mission of TREEDC is to promote and connect renewable energy with economic development and energy efficiency for all Tennessee communities.

Follow @treedc08 to get all the latest information on upcoming events.
Knoxville Area Elected Officials Attend Municipal Government Overview Course

More than 20 municipal government officials recently participated in Level I of the Elected Officials Academy in Knoxville.

The Elected Officials Academy is a program designed for elected officials. The curriculum was developed to give municipal officials an overview of the varied aspects of their role as municipal leaders.

The purpose of the academy is to provide officials an overview of municipal leadership responsibilities and to offer networking opportunities with other local officials to share ideas and gain new insight from their peers.

Topics included the following: Foundations and Structure of Tennessee Municipal Government; Municipal Charters, Codes and Open Records; Ethics and the Open Meeting Law; Municipal Finance; and How to Be an Effective Council.

The academy, a component of the comprehensive municipal training program provided by MTAS, provides technical assistance and training to cities and towns across the state — their governing bodies, mayors, city managers, city recorders and city department heads.

Standing (left to right): David Long (Mosheim), Finbarr Saunders (Knoxville), Mark King (Columbia), Steve Thomas (Lewisburg), Ron Honken (Farragut), Bruce Wyatt (Crossville), George Wallace (Knoxville), Mark Tipton (Friendsville), Marshall Stair (Knoxville), Chuck Hope (Oak Ridge), Duane Grieve (Knoxville), Fred Taylor (White Pine), Daniel Brown (Knoxville) and Richard Rutledge (Niota).

Seated (left to right): Debra England (Harrogate), Ann Strom (White Pine), Judy Reed (Parrottsville), Mary Keller (Parrottsville), Cindy Tipton (Friendsville) and Ann Edmonds (Friendsville).

Front row (left to right): Nick Della Volpe (Knoxville), Mark Campen (Knoxville) and Lois Preece (Niota).

Spring 2012 TAMCAR Conference: March 21-23

Municipal governments are under constant pressure to deliver services more efficiently. As a municipal government professional you must continually evaluate your performance in terms of productivity and effectiveness to keep pace with today’s demands as well as to prepare for tomorrow’s challenges. You must keep up with new trends, sharpen old techniques and acquire new skills. Your participation in this training program will help prepare you for the challenges of public service. By participating in this course, you are joining an outstanding group of municipal professionals who realize that education is a life-long process.

The credit hours that you earn by completing the institute or academy will be posted to your University of Tennessee MTAS transcript. These hours will apply toward your state certification and your International Institute of Municipal Clerks certification if you are a member of IIMC. These hours will also apply as elective hours toward Municipal Administrative Program Certificates. Many of these hours may also satisfy the continuing education requirements that are mandatory to maintain your certifications including the Certified Municipal Finance Officer (CMFO).

The Spring Conference will be held March 21-23 in Murfreesboro at the Embassy Suites Conference Center. Reserve your space for this important conference now.

Additional information and registration packages are available on the MTAS and TAMCAR websites. For additional information, contact Institute Director Dana Deem at dana.deem@tennessee.edu.
Tennessee City Management Association
Spring Conference 2012

The Tennessee City Management Association’s 2012 Spring Conference will be held at the Renaissance Hotel in Nashville, April 11-13. The conference registration form can be accessed by CLICKING HERE. For additional information, including a tentative agenda, visit the TNCMA website.

Featured speakers include:

- Anne Murray, leading a program on differences in gender communications
- Toni Shope, East Regional Director of the Alliance for Innovation, speaking on the “Six Qualities of Innovative Organizations”
- Frances Adams-O’Brien, UT MTAS reviewing the Tennessee Municipal Benchmarking Project
- Michael Fann, presenting “Civility Revisited: From Life Enhancer to Problem Solver”
- Butch Spyridon, president of the Nashville Convention and Visitors Bureau, presenting a program on the new Nashville Convention Center, which will be the site of the 2019 ICMA Annual Conference

Other MTAS Training Events and Conferences

PLANNING AND ZONING
Planning is a process that seeks to guide the future. Decisions regarding zoning, building development and growth issues affect landowners, neighbors and the entire community, often with significant impact on property values, community character and quality of life and even the municipal budget. This course will address topics which include legal basis for planning; the comprehensive planning process; implementing land use decisions (zoning, subdivision; regulations, capital budgeting); and growth planning policies. To register, CLICK HERE.

March 14 Jackson
March 15 Bartlett
March 21 Knoxville
March 28 Franklin

MUNICIPAL COURT CLERKS
ANNUAL CONFERENCE
For event information or to register, CLICK HERE.

March 28-29 Franklin

ELECTED OFFICIALS ACADEMY LEVEL II
TML PRE-CONFERENCE SESSIONS
For event information or to register, CLICK HERE.

June 8-9 Knoxville

The Municipal E-News is produced by the Municipal Technical Advisory Service, an agency of the University of Tennessee Institute for Public Service, in an effort to meet the challenge of providing timely, valuable information and assistance to Tennessee cities to build better communities. The University of Tennessee is an EEO/AA/Title VI/Title IX/Section 504/ADA/ADEA institution in the provision of its education and employment programs and services.

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