# TITLE 3

# MUNICIPAL COURT<sup>1</sup>

### **CHAPTER**

- 1. CITY JUDGE.
- 2. COURT ADMINISTRATION.
- 3. SUMMONSES AND SUBPOENAS.
- 4. BONDS AND APPEALS.

### CHAPTER 1

# **CITY JUDGE**

#### **SECTION**

- 3-101. City judge.
- 3-102. Jurisdiction.
- **3-101.** <u>City judge</u>.(1) <u>Appointment</u>. The city judge designated by the charter to handle judicial matters within the city shall be appointed by the city council and shall serve at the pleasure of the governing body. Vacancies in the office of the city judge arising from resignation, disqualification or for any other reason whatsoever, shall be filled in the same manner as prescribed for the appointment of the city judge.
- (2) <u>Qualifications</u>. The city judge shall be licensed by the State of Tennessee to practice law.
- (3) <u>Judge pro tem</u>. During the absence of the city judge from his duties for any reason or at any time the office of the city judge is vacant, the board of mayor and aldermen may appoint a city judge pro tem to serve until the city judge returns to his duties or the office of city judge is no longer vacant. The city judge pro tem shall have all the qualifications required, and powers, of the city judge.
- **3-102.** <u>Jurisdiction</u>. The city judge shall have the authority to try persons charged with the violation of municipal ordinances, and to punish persons convicted of such violations by levying a civil penalty under the general penalty provision of this code.

<sup>1</sup>Charter reference City judge: § 6.5.

# **CHAPTER 2**

# **COURT ADMINISTRATION**

### **SECTION**

- 3-201. Maintenance of docket.
- 3-202. Imposition of penalties and costs.
- 3-203. Disposition and report of penalties and costs.
- 3-204. Contempt of court.
- **3-201.** <u>Maintenance of docket</u>. The city judge shall keep a complete docket of all matters coming before him in his judicial capacity. The docket shall include for each defendant such information as his name; warrant and/or summons numbers; alleged offense; disposition; penalties and costs imposed and whether collected; and all other information which may be relevant.
- **3-202.** <u>Imposition of penalties and costs</u>. All penalties and costs shall be imposed by the city judge and recorded by the city judge on the city court docket in open court.

In all cases heard and determined by him, the city judge shall impose court costs. One dollar (\$1.00) of the court costs shall be forwarded by the court clerk to the state treasurer to be used by the administrative office of the courts for training and continuing education courses for municipal court judges and municipal court clerks.

In addition, pursuant to authority granted in <u>Tennessee Code Annotated</u>, § 67-4-601, the court shall levy a local litigation tax in the amount of thirteen dollars and seventy-five cents (\$13.75) in all cases on which state litigation tax is levied. (as amended by Ord. #300-18-1C, Jan. 2019)

- **3-203.** Disposition and report of penalties and costs. All funds coming into the hands of the city judge in the form of penalties, costs, and forfeitures shall be recorded by him and paid over daily to the city. At the end of each month he shall submit to the city council a report accounting for the collection or noncollection of all penalties and costs imposed by his court during the current month and to date for the current fiscal year.
- **3-204.** Contempt of court. Contempt of court is punishable by a fine of fifty dollars (\$50.00), or such lesser amount as may be imposed in the judge's discretion.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The schedule of municipal fines and court costs, and any amendments thereto, may be found in the recorder's office.

### **CHAPTER 3**

# SUMMONSES AND SUBPOENAS

### **SECTION**

- 3-301. Issuance of summonses.
- 3-302. Issuance of subpoenas.
- **3-301.** <u>Issuance of summonses</u>. When a complaint of an alleged ordinance violation is made to the city judge, the judge may, in his discretion, issue a summons ordering the alleged offender personally to appear before the city court at a time specified therein to answer to the charges against him. The summons shall contain a brief description of the offense charged but need not set out verbatim the provisions of the municipal code or ordinance alleged to have been violated. Upon failure of any person to appear before the city court as commanded in a summons lawfully served on him, the cause may be proceeded with ex parte, and the judgment of the court shall be valid and binding subject to the defendant's right of appeal.
- **3-302.** <u>Issuance of subpoenas</u>. The city judge may subpoena as witnesses all persons whose testimony he believes will be relevant and material to matters coming before his court, and it shall be unlawful for any person lawfully served with such a subpoena to fail or neglect to comply therewith.

# **CHAPTER 4**

#### BONDS AND APPEALS

### SECTION

- 3-401. Appeals.
- 3-402. Bond amounts, conditions, and forms.
- **3-401. Appeals**. Any person dissatisfied with any judgment of the city court against him may, within ten (10) days<sup>1</sup> thereafter, Sundays exclusive, appeal to the circuit court of the county upon giving bond.

"Person" as used in this section includes, but is not limited to, a natural person, corporation, business entity or the municipality.

- **3-402.** Bond amounts, conditions, and forms. (1) Appeal bond. An appeal bond in any case shall be two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) for such person's appearance and the faithful prosecution of the appeal.
- (2) <u>Pauper's oath</u>. A bond is not required provided the defendant/appellant
  - (a) Files the following oath of poverty:

    I, \_\_\_\_\_\_, do solemnly swear under penalties of perjury, that owing to my poverty, I am not able to bear the expense of the action which I am about to commence, and that I am justly entitled to the relief sought, to the best of my belief:
  - (b) Files an accompanying affidavit of indigency.

The affidavit of indigency must be sworn to by the defendant/appellant and the facts therein may be investigated.

"Person" as used in this section includes, but is not limited to, a natural person, corporation, business entity or the municipality.

Tennessee Code Annotated, § 16-18-307.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>State law reference