#### TITLE 16

# STREETS AND SIDEWALKS, ETC.1

#### **CHAPTER**

- 1. MISCELLANEOUS.
- 2. EXCAVATIONS.
- 3. ACCEPTANCE OF PUBLIC STREETS.

#### CHAPTER 1

# **MISCELLANEOUS**

#### SECTION

- 16-101. Obstructing streets, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited.
- 16-102. Trees projecting over streets, etc., regulated.
- 16-103. Trees, etc., obstructing view at intersections prohibited.
- 16-104. Projecting signs and awnings, etc., restricted.
- 16-105. Banners and signs across streets and alleys restricted.
- 16-106. Gates or doors opening over streets, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited.
- 16-107. Littering streets, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited.
- 16-108. Obstruction of drainage ditches.
- 16-109. Abutting occupants to keep sidewalks clean, etc.
- 16-110. Parades regulated.
- 16-111. Animals and vehicles on sidewalks.
- 16-112. Fires in streets, etc.
- 16-101. Obstructing streets, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited. No person shall use or occupy any portion of any public street, alley, sidewalk, or right of way for the purpose of storing, selling, or exhibiting any goods, wares, merchandise, or materials. (1963 Code, § 12-101)
- 16-102. <u>Trees projecting over streets, etc., regulated</u>. It shall be unlawful for any property owner or occupant to allow any limbs of trees on his property to project over any street or alley at a height of less than fourteen (14) feet. (1963 Code, § 12-202)
- 16-103. <u>Trees, etc., obstructing view at intersections prohibited</u>. It shall be unlawful for any property owner or occupant to have or maintain on his property any tree, hedge, billboard, or other obstruction which prevents persons

Related motor vehicle and traffic regulations: title 15.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Municipal code reference

driving vehicles on public streets or alleys from obtaining a clear view of traffic when approaching an intersection. (1963 Code, § 12-203)

- 16-104. <u>Projecting signs and awnings</u>, etc., restricted. Signs, awnings, or other structures which project over any street or other public way shall be erected subject to the requirements of the building code.<sup>1</sup> (1963 Code, § 12-204)
- 16-105. <u>Banners and signs across streets and alleys restricted</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to place or have placed any banner or sign across any public street or alley except when expressly authorized by the governing body. (1963 Code, § 12-205)
- 16-106. <u>Gates or doors opening over streets</u>, alleys, or sidewalks <u>prohibited</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person owning or occupying property to allow any gate or door to swing open upon or over any street, alley, or sidewalk. (1963 Code, § 12-206)
- 16-107. <u>Littering streets</u>, alleys, or sidewalks prohibited. It shall be unlawful for any person to litter, place, throw, or allow to fall on any street, alley, or sidewalk any refuse, glass, tacks, or other objects or materials which are unsightly or which obstruct or tend to limit or interfere with the use of such public ways and places for their intended purposes. (1963 Code, § 12-207)
- 16-108. Obstruction of drainage ditches. It shall be unlawful for any person to permit or cause the obstruction of any drainage ditch in any public right of way. (1963 Code, § 12-208)
- 16-109. Abutting occupants to keep sidewalks clean, etc. The occupants of property abutting on a sidewalk are required to keep the sidewalk clean. Also, immediately after a snow or sleet, such occupants are required to remove all accumulated snow and ice from the abutting sidewalk. (1963 Code, § 12-209)
- 16-110. <u>Parades regulated</u>. It shall be unlawful for any club, organization or similar group to hold any meeting, parade, demonstration or exhibition on the public streets without some responsible representative first securing a permit from the recorder. No permit shall be issued by the recorder unless such activity will not unreasonably interfere with traffic and unless such representative shall agree to see to the immediate cleaning up of all litter which shall be left on the streets as a result of the activity. Furthermore, it shall be

<sup>1</sup>Municipal code reference

Building code: title 12, chapter 1.

unlawful for any person obtaining such a permit to fail to carry out his agreement to immediately clean up the resulting litter. (1963 Code, § 12-210)

- 16-111. Animals and vehicles on sidewalks. It shall be unlawful for any person to ride, lead, or tie any animal, or ride, push, pull, or place any vehicle across or upon any sidewalk in such manner as to unreasonably interfere with or inconvenience pedestrians using the sidewalk. It shall also be unlawful for any person to knowingly allow any minor under his control to violate this section. (1963 Code, § 12-212)
- 16-112. <u>Fires in streets, etc</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to set or contribute to any fire in any public street, alley, or sidewalk.

#### CHAPTER 2

# EXCAVATIONS<sup>1</sup>

#### SECTION

- 16-201. Permit required.
- 16-202. Applications.
- 16-203. Deposit.
- 16-204. Manner of excavating--barricades and lights--temporary sidewalks.
- 16-205. Restoration of streets, etc.
- 16-206. Time limits.
- 16-207. Supervision.
- 16-208. Driveway curb cuts.

16-201. Permit required. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, corporation, association, or others, to make any excavation in any street, alley, or public place, or to tunnel under any street, alley, or public place without having first obtained a permit as herein required, and without complying with the provisions of this chapter; and it shall also be unlawful to violate, or vary from, the terms of any such permit; provided, however, any person maintaining pipes, lines, or other underground facilities in or under the surface of any street may proceed with an opening without a permit when emergency circumstances demand the work to be done immediately and a permit cannot reasonably and practicably be obtained beforehand. The person shall thereafter apply for a permit on the first regular business day on which the office of the code enforcement officer is open for business, and said permit shall be retroactive to the date when the work was begun. (1963 Code, § 12-101, modified)

16-202. <u>Applications</u>. Applications for such permits shall be made to the codes enforcement officer, or such person as he may designate to receive such applications, and shall state thereon the location of the intended excavation or tunnel, the size thereof, the purpose thereof, the person, firm, corporation, association, or others doing the actual excavating, the name of the person, firm, corporation, association, or others for whom the work is being done, and shall contain an agreement that the applicant will comply with all ordinances and laws relating to the work to be done. Such application shall be rejected or

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>State law reference

This chapter was patterned substantially after the ordinance upheld by the Tennessee Supreme Court in the case of <u>City of Paris</u>, <u>Tennessee v. Paris-Henry County Public Utility District</u>, 207 Tenn. 388, 340 S.W.2d 885 (1960).

approved by the code enforcement officer within twenty-four (24) hours of its filing. (1963 Code, § 12-102, modified)

16-203. Deposit. No such permit shall be issued unless and until the applicant therefor has deposited with the recorder a cash deposit in the sum of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) if the excavation is in a paved area. The deposit shall insure the proper restoration of the ground and laying of the pavement. Where the amount of the deposit is clearly inadequate to cover the cost of restoration the recorder may increase the amount of the deposit to an amount considered by him to be adequate to cover the said cost. From this deposit shall be deducted the expense to the municipality of relaying the surface of the ground or pavement, and of making the refill if this is done by the municipality or at its expense. The balance shall be returned to the applicant without interest after the tunnel or excavation is completely refilled and the surface or pavement is restored. The deposit requirements of this section do not apply to Lenoir City Utility Board. (1963 Code, § 12-103, modified)

16-204. Manner of excavating--barricades and lights--temporary sidewalks. Any person, firm, corporation, association, or others making any excavation or tunnel shall do so according to the terms and conditions of the application and permit authorizing the work to be done. Sufficient and proper barricades and lights shall be maintained to protect persons and property from injury by or because of the excavation being made. If any sidewalk is blocked by any such work, a temporary sidewalk shall be constructed and provided which shall be safe for travel and convenient for users. (1963 Code, § 12-104)

16-205. Restoration of streets, etc. Any person, firm, corporation, association, or others making any excavation or tunnel in or under any street, alley, or public place in this municipality shall restore the street, alley, or public place to its original condition except for the surfacing, which shall be done by the municipality but shall be paid for by such person, firm, corporation, association, or others promptly upon the completion of the work for which the excavation or tunnel was made. In case of unreasonable delay in restoring the street, alley, or public place, the recorder shall give notice to the person, firm, corporation, association, or others that unless the excavation or tunnel is refilled properly within a specified reasonable period of time, the municipality will do the work and charge the expense of doing the same to such person, firm, corporation, association, or others. If within the specified time the conditions of the above notice have not been complied with, the work shall be done by the municipality, an accurate account of the expense involved shall be kept, and the total cost shall be charged to the person, firm, corporation, association, or others who made the excavation or tunnel. (1963 Code, § 12-105)

16-206. <u>Time limits</u>. Each application for a permit shall state the length of time it is estimated will elapse from the commencement of the work until the restoration of the surface of the ground or pavement, or until the refill is made ready for the pavement to be put on by the municipality if the municipality restores such surface pavement. It shall be unlawful to fail to comply with this time limitation unless permission for an extension of time is granted by the recorder. (1963 Code, § 12-106)

16-207. <u>Supervision</u>. The recorder or his representative shall from time to time inspect all excavations and tunnels being made in or under any public street, alley, or other public place in the municipality and see to the enforcement of the provisions of this chapter. Notice shall be given to him at least ten (10) hours before the work of refilling any such excavation or tunnel commences. (1963 Code, § 12-107)

16-208. <u>Driveway curb cuts</u>. No one shall cut, build or maintain a driveway across a curb or sidewalk without first obtaining a permit from the recorder. Such a permit will not be issued when the contemplated driveway is to be so located or constructed as to create an unreasonable hazard to pedestrian and/or vehicular traffic. No driveway shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in width at its outer or street edge and when two (2) or more adjoining driveways are provided for the same property a safety island of not less than ten (10) feet in width at its outer or street edge shall be provided. Driveway aprons shall not extend out into the street. (1963 Code, § 12-108)

#### CHAPTER 3

### ACCEPTANCE OF PUBLIC STREETS

### SECTION

- 16-301. Classification of streets.
- 16-302. Acceptance of streets.
- 16-303. No utilities to be laid in unaccepted streets.
- 16-304. No building permits to be issued for lots on unaccepted streets.
- 16-305. Exceptions.
- 16-301. <u>Classification of streets</u>. An "Existing Street" is hereby defined as a public street which the City of Lenoir City was maintaining as a public street on 10-28-63. "Proposed Streets" are contemplated streets through undeveloped property. Previous recording at the Office of the County Register of Deeds does not constitute an "Existing Street." (1963 Code, § 12-301)
- 16-302. Acceptance of streets. No street, road, or way shall after 10-28-63 be accepted as a public street by the City of Lenoir City unless said street, alley, road, or way meets the specifications established by the City of Lenoir City. The requirements of the Lenoir City Planning Commission for streets in new subdivisions shall govern the acceptance of new streets unless the Lenoir City city council adopts by resolution other specifications. (1963 Code, § 12-302)
- 16-303. No utilities to be laid in unaccepted streets. No department, board, or committee of the City of Lenoir City shall lay or permit to be laid or connected any water, sewer, gas, or electric line in any street, road, or way not accepted as a public street by the City of Lenoir City. (1963 Code, § 12-303)
- 16-304. No building permits to be issued for lots on unaccepted streets. No building permit for the construction of any structure shall be issued by the building official of the City of Lenoir City for any lot not abutting a street accepted as a public street by the City of Lenoir City. (1963 Code, § 12-304)
- 16-305. Exceptions. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as prohibiting the city council from authorizing the opening of streets and the laying of utilities where such opening of a street or laying of a utility is determined to be necessary for the welfare of the city. (1963 Code, § 12-305)