### TITLE 11

## MUNICIPAL OFFENSES<sup>1</sup>

## CHAPTER

- 1. ALCOHOL.
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# CHAPTER 1

## <u>ALCOHOL<sup>2</sup></u>

SECTION

11-101. Drinking alcoholic beverages in public, etc.

11-102. Minors in beer places.

11-101. <u>Drinking alcoholic beverages in public, etc</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to drink, consume or have an open can or bottle of beer or intoxicating liquor in or on any public street, alley, avenue, highway, sidewalk, public park, public school ground or other public place.

11-102. <u>Minors in beer places</u>. No person under the age of twenty-one (21) shall loiter in or around or otherwise frequent any place where beer is sold at retail for on premises consumption. (1963 Code, § 10-222)

<sup>1</sup>Municipal code references Animal control: title 10. Housing and utilities: title 12. Fireworks and explosives: title 7. Traffic offenses: title 15. Streets and sidewalks (non-traffic): title 16.

<sup>2</sup>Municipal code reference

Sale of alcoholic beverages, including beer: title 8.

State law reference

See <u>Tennessee Code Annotated</u> § 33-8-203 (<u>Arrest for Public</u> <u>Intoxication</u>, cities may not pass separate legislation).

# OFFENSES AGAINST THE PEACE AND QUIET

SECTION

11-201. Disturbing the peace.

11-202. Anti-noise regulations.

11-201. <u>Disturbing the peace</u>. No person shall disturb, tend to disturb, or aid in disturbing the peace of others by violent, tumultuous, offensive, or obstreperous conduct, and no person shall knowingly permit such conduct upon any premises owned or possessed by him or under his control.

11-202. <u>Anti-noise regulations</u>. Subject to the provisions of this section, the creating of any unreasonably loud, disturbing, and unnecessary noise is prohibited. Noise of such character, intensity, or duration as to be detrimental to the life or health of any individual, or in disturbance of the public peace and welfare, is prohibited.

(1) <u>Miscellaneous prohibited noises enumerated</u>. The following acts, among others, are declared to be loud, disturbing, and unnecessary noises in violation of this section, but this enumeration shall not be deemed to be exclusive, namely:

(a) <u>Blowing horns</u>. The sounding of any horn or other device on any automobile, motorcycle, bus, truck, or vehicle while not in motion except as a danger signal if another vehicle is approaching, apparently out of control, or if in motion, only as a danger signal after or as brakes are being applied and deceleration of the vehicle is intended; the creation by means of any such signal device of any unreasonably loud or harsh sound; and the sounding of such device for an unnecessary and unreasonable period of time.

(b) <u>Radios, phonographs, etc</u>. The playing of any radio, phonograph, or any musical instrument or sound device, including but not limited to loudspeakers or other devices for reproduction or amplification of sound, either independently of or in connection with motion pictures, radio, or television, in such a manner or with such volume, particularly during the hours between 11:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M., as to annoy or disturb the quiet, comfort, or repose of persons in any office or hospital, or in any dwelling, hotel, or other type of residence, or of any person in the vicinity.

(c) <u>Yelling, shouting, etc</u>. Yelling, shouting, whistling, or singing on the public streets, particularly between the hours of 11:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M., or at any time or place so as to annoy or disturb the quiet, comfort, or repose of any person in any hospital, dwelling, hotel, or other type of residence, or of any person in the vicinity.

(d) <u>Pets</u>. The keeping of any animal, bird, or fowl which by causing frequent or long continued noise shall disturb the comfort or repose of any person in the vicinity.

(e) <u>Use of vehicle</u>. The use of any automobile, motorcycle, truck, or vehicle so out of repair, so loaded, or in such manner as to cause loud and unnecessary grating, grinding, rattling, or other noise.

(f) <u>Blowing whistles</u>. The blowing of any steam whistle attached to any stationary boiler, except to give notice of the time to begin or stop work or as a warning of fire or danger, or upon request of proper city authorities.

(g) <u>Exhaust discharge</u>. To discharge into the open air the exhaust of any steam engine, stationary internal combustion engine, motor vehicle, or boat engine, except through a muffler or other device which will effectively prevent loud or explosive noises therefrom.

(h) Building operations. The erection (including excavation), demolition, alteration, or repair of any building in any residential area or section or the construction or repair of streets and highways in any residential area or section, other than between the hours of 7:00 A.M. and 6:00 P.M. on week days, except in case of urgent necessity in the interest of public health and safety, and then only with a permit from the building inspector granted for a period while the emergency continues not to exceed thirty (30) days. If the building inspector should determine that the public health and safety will not be impaired by the erection, demolition, alteration, or repair of any building or the excavation of streets and highways between the hours of 6:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M., and if he shall further determine that loss or inconvenience would result to any party in interest through delay, he may grant permission for such work to be done between the hours of 6:00 P.M. and 7:00 A.M. upon application being made at the time the permit for the work is awarded or during the process of the work.

(i) <u>Noises near schools, hospitals, churches, etc</u>. The creation of any excessive noise on any street adjacent to any hospital or adjacent to any school, institution of learning, church, or court while the same is in session.

(j) <u>Loading and unloading operations</u>. The creation of any loud and excessive noise in connection with the loading or unloading of any vehicle or the opening and destruction of bales, boxes, crates, and other containers.

(k) <u>Noises to attract attention</u>. The use of any drum, loudspeaker, or other instrument or device emitting noise for the purpose of attracting attention to any performance, show, or sale or display of merchandise. (l) <u>Loudspeakers or amplifiers on vehicles</u>. The use of mechanical loudspeakers or amplifiers on trucks or other moving or standing vehicles for advertising or other purposes.

(2) <u>Exceptions</u>. None of the terms or prohibitions hereof shall apply to or be enforced against:

(a) <u>City vehicles</u>. Any vehicle of the city while engaged upon necessary public business.

(b) <u>Repair of streets, etc.</u> Excavations or repairs of bridges, streets, or highways at night, by or on behalf of the city, the county, or the state, when the public welfare and convenience renders it impracticable to perform such work during the day.

(c) <u>Noncommercial and nonprofit use of loudspeakers or</u> <u>amplifiers</u>. The reasonable use of amplifiers or loudspeakers in the course of public addresses which are noncommercial in character and in the course of advertising functions sponsored by nonprofit organizations. However, no such use shall be made until approval therefor is secured from the city council. Hours for the use of an amplified or public address system will be designated in the approval so issued and the use of such systems shall be restricted to the hours so designated in the approval.

# FIREARMS, WEAPONS AND MISSILES

### SECTION

11-301. Air rifles, etc.

11-302. Throwing missiles.

11-303. Discharge of firearms.

11-301. <u>Air rifles, etc</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person in the municipality to discharge any air gun, air pistol, air rifle, "BB" gun, or sling shot capable of discharging a bullet or pellet, whether propelled by spring, compressed air, expanding gas, explosive, or other force-producing means or method, except for those facilities that have approval from Lenoir City to conduct approved activities, in the discretion of Lenoir City, and who also carry sufficient insurance to conduct such activities. (1963 Code, § 10-213, as amended by Ord. #2004-02-09-1591, Feb. 2004)

11-302. <u>Throwing missiles</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to maliciously throw any stone, snowball, bottle, or any other missile upon or at any vehicle, building, tree, or other public or private property or upon or at any person, except for those facilities that have approval from Lenoir City to conduct approved activities, in the discretion of Lenoir City, and who also carry sufficient insurance to conduct such activities. (1963 Code, § 10-214, as amended by Ord. #2004-02-09-1591, Feb. 2004)

11-303. <u>Discharge of firearms</u>. It shall be unlawful for any unauthorized person to discharge a firearm within the corporate limits, except for those facilities that have approval from Lenoir City to conduct approved activities, in the discretion of Lenoir City, and who also carry sufficient insurance to conduct such activities. (as amended by Ord. #2004-02-09-1591, Feb. 2004)

# TRESPASSING, MALICIOUS MISCHIEF AND INTERFERENCE WITH TRAFFIC

# SECTION

11-401. Trespassing.

11-402. Interference with traffic.

11-401. <u>Trespassing</u>.<sup>1</sup> (1) <u>On premises open to the public</u>.

(a) It shall be unlawful for any person to defy a lawful order, personally communicated to him by the owner or other authorized person, not to enter or remain upon the premises of another, including premises which are at the time open to the public.

(b) The owner of the premises, or his authorized agent, may lawfully order another not to enter or remain upon the premises if such person is committing, or commits, any act which interferes with, or tends to interfere with, the normal, orderly, peaceful or efficient conduct of the activities of such premises.

(2) <u>On premises closed or partially closed to public</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to knowingly enter or remain upon the premises of another which is not open to the public, notwithstanding that another part of the premises is at the time open to the public.

(3) <u>Vacant buildings</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to enter or remain upon the premises of a vacated building after notice against trespass is personally communicated to him by the owner or other authorized person or is posted in a conspicuous manner.

(4) <u>Lots and buildings in general</u>. It shall be unlawful for any person to enter or remain on or in any lot or parcel of land or any building or other structure after notice against trespass is personally communicated to him by the owner or other authorized person or is posted in a conspicuous manner.

(5) <u>Peddlers, etc</u>. It shall also be unlawful and deemed to be a trespass for any peddler, canvasser, solicitor, transient merchant, or other person to fail to promptly leave the private premises of any person who requests or directs him to leave.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup>Municipal code reference

Provisions governing peddlers: title 9, chapter 1.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>State law reference

Subsections (1) through (4) of this section were taken substantially from Tennessee Code Annotated, § 39-14-405.

11-402. Interference with traffic. It shall be unlawful for any person to stand, sit, or engage in any activity whatever on any public street, sidewalk, bridge, or public ground in such a manner as to prevent, obstruct, or interfere with the free passage of pedestrian or vehicular traffic thereon. (1963 Code,  $\S$  10-232)

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

#### SECTION

- 11-501. Abandoned refrigerators, etc.
- 11-502. Caves, wells, cisterns, etc.
- 11-503. Posting notices, etc.
- 11-504. Violations and penalty.

11-501. <u>Abandoned refrigerators, etc.</u> It shall be unlawful for any person to leave in any place accessible to children any abandoned, unattended, unused, or discarded refrigerator, icebox, or other container with any type latching or locking door without first removing therefrom the latch, lock, or door or otherwise sealing the door in such manner that it cannot be opened by any child. (1963 Code, § 10-223, modified)

11-502. <u>Caves, wells, cisterns, etc.</u> It shall be unlawful for any person to permit to be maintained on property owned or occupied by him any cave, well, cistern, or other such opening in the ground which is dangerous to life and limb without an adequate cover or safeguard. (1963 Code, § 10-231)

11-503. <u>Posting notices, etc.</u> No person shall fasten, in any way, any show-card, poster, or other advertising device upon any public or private property unless legally authorized to do so. (1963 Code, § 10-226)

11-504. <u>Violations and penalty</u>. Pursuant to <u>Tennessee Code Annotated</u>, § 7-63-101, the building inspector is authorized to issue ordinance summons for violations of this chapter on private property. The building inspector shall upon the complaint of any citizen, or acting on his own information, investigate complaints of violations on private property. If after such investigation the building inspector finds a violation on private property, he shall issue an ordinance summons. The ordinance summons shall be served upon the owner or owners of the property, or upon the person or persons apparently in lawful possession of the property, and shall give notice to the same to appear before the city court of Lenoir City and answer the charges against him or them. If the offender refuses to sign the agreement to appear, the building inspector may

(1) Request the city judge to issue a summons, or

(2) Request a police officer to witness the violation.

The police officer who witnesses the violation may issue the offender a citation in lieu of arrest as authorized by <u>Tennessee Code Annotated</u>, § 7-63-101 <u>et seq</u>, or if the offender refuses to sign the citation, may arrest the offender for failure to sign the citation in lieu of arrest.

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The penalty for violating this section shall be a fine up to and including fifty dollars (\$50.00) and costs for each offense and/or the judge of the municipal court may punish a violation in the same manner as prescribed by any other city ordinance (<u>Tennessee Code Annotated</u>, § 6-54-306). Each day during which a violation continues to exist following the initial citation shall be considered a separate offense.

Failure of an offender to appear for trial in the city court after signing of the ordinance summons agreement shall cause the court having jurisdiction thereof to issue a warrant against the offender, as provided for in <u>Tennessee</u> <u>Code Annotated</u>, § 7-63-105. (as added by Ord. #2002-7-1480 F, July 2002)